

CONTENTS

1. International Politics, Meaning, Scope and Nature	1 — 13
International Relations and International Politics	3
Development and Scope of International Politics	4
International Politics as an Autonomous Discipline	7
Actors in International Politics	8
International Politics as a Science	12
2. Approaches to the Study of International Politics	14 — 33
Classical or Traditional Approach	15
Scientific Approach	16
The Realist Approach	17
The Idealist Approach	20
The Classicists-Behaviouralists Controversy	22
In Defence of Classical Approach	22
In Defence of Scientific Theory	23
The Systems Theory	24
Morton Kaplan's Systems Theory	26
The Decision-Making Approach	28
Communication Approach	30
3. Nation-State System	34 — 39
Meaning and Origin of Nation-State System	35
Contemporary State System	36
Elements of Modern Nation-State	37
4. Nationalism	40 — 50
Meaning of Nationalism	40
Development of Nationalism	41
Factors Contributing to Rise of Nationalism	42
Instruments and Symbols of Nationalism	45
Kinds of Nationalism	46
Impact of Nationalism	48
5. National Power	51 — 66
Domestic and International Power	51
Foundations of Power	53
Evaluation of National Power	61
Limitations on National Power	62
Methods for Use of Power	65

6. Balance of Power	67 — 80
Evolution of the Concept	70
Patterns of the Balance of Power	71
Types of Balance of Power	72
Techniques of the Balance of Power	73
Relevance of Balance of Power Principle in Modern Times	78
7. Foreign Policy and its Determinants	81 — 88
Meaning of Foreign Policy	81
Objectives of Foreign Policy	82
Determinants of Foreign Policy	83
Internal Factors	83
External Factors	87
8. Ideology in International Politics	89 — 97
Kinds of Ideologies	90
Interest and Ideology	91
Important Ideologies	92
Ideological Confrontation	93
Impact of Ideology	94
Decline of Ideology	97
9. Diplomacy	98 — 115
Development of Diplomacy	99
Types of Diplomacy	101
Features of Traditional Diplomacy	101
Features of New Diplomacy	103
Old vs New Diplomacy	107
Decline of Diplomacy	109
Practice of Diplomacy	111
10. Imperialism	116 — 129
Meaning of Imperialism	116
Development of Imperialism	118
Factors Contributing to Growth of Imperialism	119
Techniques of Imperialism	122
Kinds of Imperialism	123
Impact of Imperialism	125
11. The Role of International Law	130 — 140
Meaning of International Law	130
Origin and Sources	131
International Law-a Weak Law	133
Role of International Law	136

12. Morality in International Politics	141 — 146
Meaning	141
Controversy Regarding Morality	141
Absence of Universal Code of Morality	143
Difference between State and Individual Morality	144
Role of Morality in International Society	144
International Morality in Actual Practice	145
13. War in International Politics	147 — 160
Introduction	147
Meaning of War	148
Causes of War	149
Modern War	154
Functions of War	156
Futility of War	156
Future of War	157
14. Collective Security	161 — 171
Meaning of Collective Security	161
Basic Assumptions of Collective Security	162
Development of Collective Security	164
Collective Security under the Covenant of the League of Nations	164
Collective Security under the UN Charter	167
Collective Security of Korea	168
Other Cases of Collective Security	170
Evaluation of Collective Security System	172
Conditions for Successful Working of Collective Security	174
15. Arms Race, Disarmament and Arms Control	175 — 210
Arms race after First & Second World War	176
Difference between Disarmament and Arms Control	177
Disarmament after World War II	179
Disarmament Commission	182
Atoms for Peace Plan (1953)	183
Anglo-French Plan (1954)	183
Soviet Proposal of May 1955	183
The Geneva Summit and Open Skies Plan	183
Six Point Plan of USA (1957)	184
Ten Nations Disarmament Conference (1960)	185
Nuclear Test Ban	185
Antarctic Treaty (1959)	185
Eighteen Nations Disarmament Conference (1962)	186

Limited Test Ban Treaty (1963)	186
Seven Point Plan (1966)	187
Outer Space Treaty of 1967	187
Treaty of Tlatelolco (1967)	187
Conference of Non-Nuclear Weapon States	187
Non Proliferation Treaty (1968)	188
Disarmament Decade	189
Sea Bed Treaty of 1971	189
Biological Weapons Convention (1972)	189
Strategic Arms Limitation and SALT (1972)	190
The SALT (Strategic Arms Limitations Treaty)	190
US-Soviet Accord on Limitation of Arms (1973)	191
The Threshold Test Ban Treaty (TTBT) 1974	191
US-Soviet Arms Pact 1974	191
The Peaceful Nuclear Explosion Treaty (PNET) 1976	191
Final Act of the Conference of Security and Co-operation in Europe	192
Convention on Prohibition of Military or other Hostile use of Environmental Modification Techniques	192
Special session on Disarmament	192
Salt II (1979)	193
Agreement Concerning activities of states on Moon and other Celestial Bodies	193
Soviet Proposals regarding Prohibition of Stationing of weapons in outer space	194
Prohibition of Inhumane weapons New small Arms Ammunition (1981)	195
Efforts by the UN General Assembly	195
Reagan Plan of 18 November (1981)	195
INF Talks at Geneva November (1981)	196
Brezhnev Announcement of March 1982	196
START Negotiations	196
Second Special Session on Disarmament	197
New US Proposal on SALT	197
Efforts for Disarmament by General Assembly after 1982	198
Talks Between NATO and Warsaw Pact Countries	199
Improvement of Hotline	199
Four Continent Peace Initiative	199
Initiative by India and Non Aligned Countries	199
Geneva Talks (1985)	200

Six Nations Summit at New Delhi (1985)	200
Reagan Gorbachew Summit	201
Reykjavk Meeting (1986)	201
Intermediate Range Nuclear (INF) Treaty (1987)	201
New Six Nation Disarmament Plan	202
Third Special Session of UN General Assembly on Disarmament (June 1988)	202
Geneva Talks on Strategic Arms Reduction (June 1989)	202
Further Progress	203
US Proposes cut in Chemical Weapons	203
Washington Summit (1990)	203
Treaty on Arms cut	204
Treaty between NATO and Warsaw Pact Countries	204
The Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)	204
US Anounces Unilateral Disarmament	205
US-Russia offcer to cut Nuclear Arms (January 1992)	205
Five Power Accord to Prevent Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction, May 1992	206
Nuclear Arms Control Treaty (Start-II)	206
Nuclear Arms Control (Start-II) 1993	206
Convention on Chemical Weapons (February 1993)	206
Extention of NPI (1995)	207
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT), 1996	207
US-Russian Talks on Arms Reduction	208
The Treaty was ratified by England and France in April 1998	208
Chemical Weapon Treaty becomes effective	208
General Assemby Resolution on Nuclear Disarmament (1998)	209
US-Russian Talks on Arms Reduction	208
Conference of CTBT organisations	209
NPT Review Conference	
US-Russia Treaty on Strategic Offensive Reduction (TSOR)	210
US withdraws from ABM Treaty (2002)	211
Russia Renounces START-II (2002)	211
Anti-Toxic Chemical Treaty	211
Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI) 2003	211
Iran and Additional Protocol to Nuclear NPT	211
Security Council Resolution on WMDs (2004)	211
India Refuses to sign NPT related Protocol	212
US Action Plan for New Nuclear Order (2004)	212
Indian St and on New Nuclear Order proposed by George Bush	212
Seventh NPT Review Conference	
Six Nation Ams Talks	
Iran and Nuclear Issue	
Korea and Nuclear Test	
Implications of Arms Race and Suggestions for Future	213

16. Cold War	218 — 239
Origin	
Evolution of Cold War	
Basis of Cold War	
Phases of Cold War	
Implications of Cold War	
New Cold War	
Development of New Cold War	
Difference Between New and Old Cold War	
Impact of New Cold War on World Politics	
Cooling of Second Cold War	
End of Cold War	
Factors Contributing to End of Cold War	
Formal End of Cold War	
Impact on Future Course of International Relations	
17. Neo-Colonialism	240 — 246
Economic Dependencies	
Satellites	
Why Neo-Colonialism ?	
How far Neo-Colonialism is Better than Colonialism	
18. Decolonisation	247 — 260
Meaning of Colonialism	
Varying Colonial Policies	
Decolonisation	
UN Charter and the Colonial People	
Bandung Conference	
Declaration on the Granting to Independence of Colonial Countries and People	
Special Committee of Decolonisation	
Growth of Membership of UNO between 1945 and 2005	
19. Asian-African resurgence	261 — 267
Emergence of Asia and Africa	
Impact of Afro-Asian Resurgence on International Relations	
20. Non-Alignment	268 — 294
Meaning	
Factors Responsible for Adoption of Non-Alignment	
Motives of Non-Alignment	
Non-Aligned Movement and Its Role	
Role of Non-Aligned in International Relations	
Non-Aligned Movement at Present	
Threats to Non-Aligned Movement	
Relevance of Non-Aligned Movement	
Non-Aligned Movement and the New International Economic Order	
21. International Trade and Aid as Factors in International Politics	295 — 304
International Trade	

How International Trade is used as a Political Instrument ?	
Foreign Aid	
Kinds of Aid	
Aid as a Political Tool	
22. New International Economic Order	305 — 322
Present International Economic Order	
Main Features of Present Economic Order	
Critical Evaluation of the Present System	
New International Economic Order	
Fresh Resolution by UN General Assembly	
Commonwealth Heads and NIEO	
India and New International Economic Order	
23. Regionalism	323 — 372
Introduction	
Meaning of Regionalism	
Regional Organisations	
Organisation of American States (OAS)	
Organisation of African Union (OAU)	
African Union	
The Arab League	
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	
The Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	
The European Union	
Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	
Regional Co-operation in South Asia	
SAARC	
Impact and Importance of Regional Organisations	
24. World Government	373 — 380
The Holy Alliance	
League of Nations	
The United Nations	
Factors Retarding the Realization of Goal of World State	
25. Global Order	381 — 386
Meaning of Global order, Pre-Global Institutions	
Impact of Globalization on State System	
26. Human Rights	387 — 399
Universal Declaration of Human Rights	
International Covenants on Human Rights	
Specialized Human Rights Treaties	
Human Rights Bodies	
Check on Human Rights Violations	
Elimination of Racial Discrimination	
Protection of Rights of Women, Child and Minorities	
Fight Against Apartheid	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	400 — 403

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS